

Further Reduction and Limitation of Strategic
Offensive Arms
(also known as the "Elimination and Conversion
Protocol").

(2) The Protocol on Exhibitions and Inspections
of Heavy
Bombers Relating to the Treaty Between the
United States
and the Russian Federation on Further Reduction
and Limita-
tion of Strategic Offensive Arms (also known as the
"Exhibitions
and Inspections Protocol").

(3) The Memorandum of Understanding
on Warhead
Attribution and Heavy Bomber Data Relating to
the Treaty
Between the United States of America and the
Russian Federa-
tion on Further Reduction and Limitation of
Strategic Offensive
Arms (also known as the "Memorandum on
Attribution").

(e) RETENTION OF B-52H AIRCRAFT ON ACTIVE
STATUS.—(1)

The Secretary of the Air Force shall maintain in
active status
(including the performance of standard maintenance
and upgrades)
the current fleet of B-52H bomber aircraft.

Effective Date.
52H bomber

(2) For purposes of carrying out upgrades of B-
aircraft during fiscal year 1997, the Secretary shall
treat the entire
current fleet of such aircraft as aircraft expected to
be maintained
in active status during the six-year period beginning
on October
1, 1996.

SEC. 1303. STRENGTHENING CERTAIN SANCTIONS AGAINST NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION ACTIVITIES.

(a) SANCTIONS.—Section 2(b)(4) of the Export-Import Bank Act
of 1945 (12 U.S.C. 635(b)(4)) is amended to read as follows:
Reports.

"(4)(A) If the Secretary of State determines that

"(i) any country that has agreed to
International
Atomic Energy Agency nuclear safeguards
materially vio-
lates, abrogates, or terminates, after October
26, 1977,
such safeguards;

"(ii) any country that has entered into an
agreement
for cooperation concerning the civil use of
nuclear energy
with the United States materially violates,
abrogates, or
terminates, after October 26, 1977, any
guarantee or other
undertaking to the United States made in such
agreement;

"(in) any country that is not a nuclear-weapon
state
detonates, after October 26, 1977, a nuclear
explosive

device;

(iv) any country willfully aids or abets, after June 29, 1994, any non-nuclear-weapon state to acquire any such nuclear explosive device or to acquire unsafeguarded special nuclear material; or

(v) any person knowingly aids or abets, after the date of enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1997, any non-nuclear-weapon state to acquire any such nuclear explosive device or to acquire unsafeguarded special nuclear material,

then the Secretary of State shall submit a report to the appropriate committees of the Congress and to the Board of Directors of the Bank stating such determination and identifying each country or person the Secretary determines has so acted.

(B)(i) If the Secretary of State makes a determination under subparagraph (A)(v) with respect to a foreign person, the Congress urges the Secretary to initiate consultations immediately with the government with primary jurisdiction over